



## **Growing Great Tomatoes, Part 2 - Links and References**

**Growing Tomatoes in the Home Garden** (Rutgers Cooperative Extension)

https://njaes.rutgers.edu/fs678

**Growing Tomatoes** (Univ. of Maryland Extension): excellent links and videos https://extension.umd.edu/resource/growing-tomatoes-home-garden

**Watch Your Garden Grow - Tomatoes** (University of Illinois Extension) suggested varieties, overview, Q&A, and preservation recipes: https://extension.illinois.edu/gardening/tomato

**Organic Gardening** (chapter 17, NC Extension Gardener Handbook): healthy soil, holistic pest management https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/extension-gardener-handbook/17-organic-gardening#section\_heading\_8218

**Vegetable Gardening: A Beginner's Guide (NC State Extension)** 

https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/home-vegetable-gardening-a-quick-reference-guide

**First and Last Frost Dates in NC** (NC State Extension) - interactive map and chart https://gardening.ces.ncsu.edu/2020/09/first-and-last-frost-dates/?src=rss

Soil Temperature Maps and interactive tools: searchable by location

https://www.greencastonline.com/tools/soil-temperature

**Soil Testing - Resources and Links** (from NCDA&CS and NC State Extension) https://guilford.ces.ncsu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Soil-Testing-Links-2024.pdf?fwd=no

**Epsom Salts: Miracle, Myth, or Marketing?** (Dr. Linda Chalker-Scott, Washington State Extension) https://s3.wp.wsu.edu/uploads/sites/403/2015/03/epsom-salts.pdf

**Municipal Compost Information - Guilford county** 

https://guilford.ces.ncsu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Municipal-Compost.pdf?fwd=no

**Growing Great Tomatoes, part 1 - handout** (NC State EMG program, Guilford county https://guilford.ces.ncsu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Growing-Great-Tomatoes-Top-Tips-Part-1-Handout.pdf?fwd=no



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## **Growing Great Tomatoes - videos and other resources**

Pruning: Removing Tomato Suckers (video, University of Maryland)

https://youtu.be/qBw9YjM2j8E

Tomato Problems, Diseases, and Pests (video, NC State EMG program, Buncombe county)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fa9ipImP9uo

How to Install Home Garden Drip Irrigation (video, University of Kentucky)

https://uknowledge.uky.edu/bae\_present/1/

Low-Cost Deer Fence Alternative (video, University of Maryland)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TmIGg786gOk

Excluding and Repelling Problem Wildlife from the Garden (Univ. of Massachusetts, Amherst)

https://ag.umass.edu/home-lawn-garden/fact-sheets/wildlife-excluding-repelling-problem-wildlife-from-garden

Watering the Vegetable Garden (Clemson Cooperative Extension): including soaker hoses, drip irrigation https://hgic.clemson.edu/factsheet/watering-the-vegetable-garden

**Raised Bed Gardens** (Vegetable Gardening, chapter 16 - NC Extension Gardener handbook)

https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/extension-gardener-handbook/16-vegetable-gardening#gardentypes

**Straw Bale Gardening** (Clemson Cooperative Extension)

https://hgic.clemson.edu/factsheet/straw-bale-gardening/

**Growing Fruiting Vegetables in Containers** (NC A&T State University Extension)

https://www.ncat.edu/caes/cooperative-extension/covid-19/fruiting-vegetables.php

Container Grown Tomatoes (Penn State Extension): https://extension.psu.edu/container-grown-tomatoes

**Seed Saving Tricks and Tips** (blog post, The Garden Professors): w/special notes about saving tomato seed https://gardenprofessors.com/saving-for-the-future-seed-saving-tricks-and-tips

Home and Backyard Composting (NC State Extension): https://composting.ces.ncsu.edu/home-composting

Mulches for the Home Vegetable Garden (Virginia Cooperative Extension, Virginia Tech, 2020) https://www.pubs.ext.vt.edu/content/dam/pubs\_ext\_vt\_edu/426/426-326/SPES-256.pdf



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## Support Systems - staking and caging tips and techniques

**Tomato Staking Techniques** (UC Master Gardeners, Santa Clara CA): how-tos and info on 11 methods http://mgsantaclara.ucanr.edu/garden-help/vegetables/tomatoes/tomato-staking-techniques

**How to Make Tomato Cages - Big, Sturdy, and Cheap** (PlanterTomato): step by step instructions https://www.plantertomato.com/2010/05/how-to-make-tomato-cages-big-sturdy-cheap.html

## **Growing Great Tomatoes - problem solving sites and resources**

**Tomato Problem Solver** (Texas A&M Extension): visual guide to identification of common problems http://aggie-horticulture.tamu.edu/vegetable/problem-solvers/tomato-problem-solver

**Tomato Diseases and Disorders** (Clemson Cooperative Extension) http://www.clemson.edu/extension/hgic/pests/pdf/hgic2217.pdf

**Tomato Insect Pests** (Clemson Cooperative Extension): excellent photos and a table suggesting controls http://www.clemson.edu/extension/hgic/pests/pdf/hgic2218.pdf

NC State Extension Plant Disease and Insect Clinic (Departments of Entomology and Plant Pathology) https://pdic.ces.ncsu.edu

## Top 10 Tips for Great Tomatoes - best practices for home gardeners

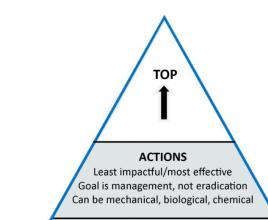
- 1- Select a sunny spot (at least 8 hours) with access to water
- 2- Do a soil test and adjust your pH according to the lab's recommendations
- 3- Incorporate organic matter such as compost into the root zone (top 6-12" of soil)
- 4- Grow or purchase quality transplants, and wait for warm soil and air temps before planting
- 5- Give plants enough growing space based on mature size, and good support to keep foliage clean and dry
- 6- Mulch to reduce fungal disease and weed pressure, and also to regulate soil moisture and temperature
- 7- Regular watering (1-2" a week) is essential for growing strong and productive tomato plants
- 8- Fertilize carefully: long season plants may need supplemental nitrogen, but beware of over applying
- 9- Rotate plants in the nightshade family to reduce fungal disease issues, and observe good garden sanitation
- 10- Follow IPM principles: grow strong healthy plants to prevent problems; monitor your plants and get a proper diagnosis of any issues; if action is required, look for the least impactful solutions first



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## THE IPM "PYRAMID"

\*a guide to mindful decision-making for home gardeners\*



#### **ACTION THRESHOLDS**

When do you "do something"?

Some damage can be tolerated, or may be temporary

Decisions are made based on research, degree of damage

#### **RESEARCH, EDUCATION**

What is the cause of the problem?

Learn life cycles and target weakest stage - timing is important

Don't assume controls are necessary until you have complete information

#### MONITORING, IDENTIFICATION

Inspect plants regularly; especially if pest-prone

Be alert to potential problems in early stages and identify cause(s) correctly

Check cultural situation first - improving growing conditions may be the best solution

#### **PREVENTION**

The foundation of IPM systems - don't have problems in the first place!

Almost all prevention strategies are **cultural**.

First step is to test your soil, and amend it according to recommendations.

Then choose the right plants for the site, plant them correctly, and care for them properly.

When you use best cultural practices many pests can be prevented or minimized.

Then use the rest of the IPM "pyramid" to keep the system in balance.

# ↑ START HERE AND WORK UPWARDS ↑

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