

<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Nativity</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Description</b>
<b>Black Cohosh</b>	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Native	Perennial	3-4'H. Soaring spikes of small white flowers in summer. Shade/pt sun; well-drained soil.
<b>Northern maidenhair fern</b>	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Native	Fern	To 28" Pale-green, lacy fronds w/shiny dk brown stems. Woodland conditions.
<b>Red Buckeye</b>	<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Native	Tree	12-15'H Red, tubular flowers in spring attract hummingbirds. Moist, fertile soil; sun/pt shade
<b>Century plant</b>	<i>Agave americana</i>		Succulent	To 6' at maturity. Bold rosette, frosty-blue foliage accent. Needs space, sun and excellent drainage.
	<i>Agave funkiana 'Fatal Attraction'</i>		Succulent	1-2' W. Blue-green foliage w/light central stripe. Sun, well-drained soil. Hardy to 15 degrees.
<b>Climbing aster</b>	<i>Ampelaster carolinianus</i>	Native	Perennial	Not a true vine, plant scrambles over supporting shrub, trellis, etc. Masses of purple flowers late fall. Sun, avg soil.
<b>Arkansas bluestar</b>	<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	Native	Perennial	4'x4'. Clusters of lt. blue flowers in spring. Outstanding gold fall color. Sun
<b>Pussytoes</b>	<i>Antennaria sp.</i>	Native	Groundcover	<10"H Silvery Leaves, white flowers in spring. Sun/pt shade, well-drained soil. Great cover for dry slope.
<b>Wild columbine</b>	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Native	Perennial	8-24"H. Red & yellow blooms on wiry stems in spring. Sun/pt shade, well-drained soil. Self sows.
<b>Green dragon</b>	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2.5'H. Close relative of Jack-in-the-Pulpit. Palmately divided leaves, unusual flowers. Shade/pt shade, moist soil.
<b>Red Chokeberry</b>	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Native	Shrub	Lg shrub or sm tree to 10'H. Wht spring flowers, red fruit, red leaves in fall. Deciduous. Sun, moist to avg soil.
<b>Canada ginger</b>	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Native	Groundcover	<12"H. Deciduous. Slow spreading, matte green groundcover. Shade/pt shade, average soil.
<b>Pawpaw seedling</b>	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Native	Tree	15-20'H. North America's largest tree fruit. Sun/pt sun; moist-avg soil.
<b>Lady fern</b>	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Native	Fern	To 30" Beautiful, slow-spreading fern. Moist woodland conditions, shade/pt sun.
<b>Hardy begonia</b>	<i>Begonia grandis</i>		Perennial	24-30"H. Pink flowers, late-summer. Light shade, moist soil.
<b>American beautyberry</b>	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	Native	Shrub	5-6' H Deciduous. Insignificant flowers followed by dense clusters of purple berries. Sun/pt shade, avg soil.
<b>Carolina allspice</b>	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Native	Shrub	Deciduous shrub to 6'. Sun or shade. Sweet-smelling maroon flowers in spring. Yellow fall color.
<b>Wild Canna lily</b>	<i>Canna indica</i>		Perennial	4-5'H. Bold specimen plant. Flowers (red and/or yellow) bloom over several weeks in summer. Sun; moist, well-drained soil.
	<i>Canna x 'Bengal Tiger'</i>		Perennial	4-5'H. Bold variegated foliage w/late-summer orange flowers. Sun; rich, well-drained soil.
	<i>Canna x 'Tropicana'</i>		Perennial	4-5'H. Bold variegated foliage w/late-summer, orange flowers. Sun; rich, well-drained soil.

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<b>Variegated palm-leaf sedge</b>	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> 'Oehme'		Perennial	2-3' clump of fine-textured, variegated foliage. Spreads by rhizomes. Sun/pt shade. Moist soil.
<b>New Jersey Tea</b>	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	Native	Shrub	2013 NC Wildflower of the Year. 2-3'H mounded shrub w/creamy white blooms in summer. Sun/pt sun; well-drained soil.
<b>White turtlehead</b>	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3'H. Lg white blooms late summer, fall. Sun/pt sun, moist to wet soil.
<b>Pink turtlehead</b>	<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3'H. Rosy pink blooms from late summer to fall. Sun/pt sun, moist to wet soil.
<b>Fringe tree</b>	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Native	Shrub/tree	10-10'H. White "fringe" flowers cover this large shrub or small tree in spring. Sun/pt shade. Avg soil.
<b>Green and Gold</b>	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Native	Groundcover	6-9" H Semi-evergreen. Golden yellow flowers in spring. Shade/pt. sun, moist to avg soil.
	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i> 'Eco Lacquered Spider'	Native	Groundcover	Semi-evergreen, low growing. Spreads by runners. Yellow flowers in spring. Shade/pt. sun, moist to avg soil.
<b>Summersweet</b>	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> 'Sixteen Candles'	Native	Shrub	3x3' deciduous shrub. Fragrant, white midsummer flowers, yellow fall color. Sun/pt shade, moist soil.
	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> 'Rising Sun'		Perennial	18-24"H. Long-blooming w/yellow semi-double flowers flecked w/red. Full sun, average soil.
<b>Tickseed</b>	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> 'Zagreb'	Native	Perennial	Deep golden-yellow flowers over many weeks in summer on 18" plants. Sun, not fussy about soil.
<b>Silvery glade fern</b>	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Native	Fern	3'H Strong grower, elegant vase-shaped habit. Deciduous. Woodland conditions.
<b>Southern bush honeysuckle</b>	<i>Diervilla sessilifolia</i> 'Butterfly'	Native	Shrub	4'H x 6'W. Glossy green foliage topped with yellow flowers in summer. Sun/pt. shade. Avg soil.
<b>American persimmon</b>	<i>Diospyros virginianum</i>	Native	Tree	to 30'. Deciduous. Female plants produce edible fruits in fall. Sun, well-drained soil.
<b>Narrow-leaved glade fern</b>	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Native	Fern	2-3'H Deciduous fern w/upright habit. Woodland conditions.
<b>Male fern</b>	<i>Dryopteris felix-mas</i>		Fern	2-4' robust, semi-evergreen fern for moist, well-drained soil, shade/part shade. Native to W and N US.
<b>Goldie's fern</b>	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Native	Fern	2-3' robust, clump-forming fern. Handsome specimen. Moist woodland conditions.
<b>Fancy fern</b>	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Native	Fern	2-3' elegant specimen w/lacy, arching fronds. Moist woodland conditions.
<b>Marginal wood fern</b>	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Native	Fern	2' vase-shaped evergreen fern. Shade/pt shade. Moist, well-drained soil.
<b>Pineapple lily</b>	<i>Eucomis comosa</i>		Bulb	2'x2'. Bold rosette of strappy leaves. Densely clustered white flowers over several weeks. Sun/pt shade; rich, moist soil.
<b>Joe Pye Weed</b>	<i>Eupatorium</i> sp	Native	Perennial	to 7'H. Mauve/pink flowers atop tall stems in late summer. A must for butterfly garden. Sun, avg soil moisture.

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<b>Fig</b>	<i>Ficus carica</i>		Tree/shrub	10-15'H Attractive foliage, tasty fruit. Sun. Well-drained, fertile soil.
<b>Ben Franklin Tree</b>	<i>Franklinia alatamaha</i>	Native	Tree	12-15'H. Extinct in the wild. Showy white flowers, glossy foliage, red fall color. Sun/pt shade, well-drained, moist soil
<b>Blanket flower</b>	<i>Gaillardia x grandiflora 'Goblin'</i>	Native	Perennial	12"H. Yellow & red flowers top neatly mounded foliage over a long bloom season. Attracts butterflies. Sun, avg soil.
	<i>Gardenia jasminoides 'Chuck Hayes'</i>		Shrub	4'+ Extra-hardy. Fragrant double flowers in summer. Pt. Sun, moist, well-drained soil.
<b>Smooth oxeye</b>	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides var helianthoides</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5'H. Yellow flowers over long season. Not fussy about soil. Full sun.
<b>Daylily</b>	<i>Hemerocallis</i>		Perennial	Unlabeled hybrid from the Extension Demo Garden. Oops.
<b>Daylily</b>	<i>Hemerocallis 'Groovy Green'</i>		Perennial	Early/midseason. Chartreuse blooms with green throat. 24", semi-evergreen. Sun, well-drained sol.
<b>Daylily</b>	<i>Hemerocallis 'Night Wings'</i>		Perennial	Early, near-black blooms with yellow/green throat. 30" scapes. Sun, well-drained soil.
<b>Daylily</b>	<i>Hemerocallis 'Milk Chocolate'</i>		Perennial	Chocolate-colored flowers on 26"H scapes. Mid- to late-season. Sun.
<b>Heart-leaf ginger</b>	<i>Hexastylis sp.</i>	Native	Groundcover	Evergreen. <6"H. Odd-looking spring flowers hide beneath foliage. Shade/pt shade. Moist, well-drained soil.
<b>St. Joseph's lily</b>	<i>Hippeastrum johnsonii</i>		Bulb	Hardy amaryllis. Red w/white star center. Sun/pt sun; moist, well-drained soil.
<b>Hosta</b>			Perennial	Unknown variety. Shade/pt shade, well-drained soil.
<b>Hosta</b>	<i>Hosta 'Golden Septer'</i> (tentative)		Perennial	1-2' clump of gold/green foliage. Shade/pt shade, well-drained soil.
<b>Variegated hosta</b>			Perennial	Shade/pt shade, well-drained soil.
	<i>Hosta 'Guardian Angel'</i>		Perennial	Blue-green/White variegation, white flowers. Forms large clump. Shade/pt shade, well-drained soil.
	<i>Hosta 'Potomac Pride'</i>		Perennial	Thickly textured bluish green leaves, lavender flowers. Forms large clump. Shade/pt shade, well-drained soil.
	<i>Hosta 'Sagae'</i>		Perennial	Distinctive frosty-green leaves with creamy margins. Lavender flowers. Forms large clump. Shade/pt shade, well-drained soil.
	<i>Hosta sieboldiana 'Elegans'</i>		Perennial	Heavily textured blue/green leaves and white to lavender flowers. Forms large clump. Shade/pt shade, well-drained soil.
<b>Seed grown</b>	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Native	Shrub	3-6'H Deciduous shrub w/terminal clusters of white flowers in spring. Sun/pt shade, avg soil
	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia 'PeeWee'</i>	Native	Shrub	3-4'H deciduous shrub w/terminal clusters of white flowers in spring. Sun/pt shade, avg soil

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Golden St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum frondosum</i>	Native	Shrub	3-4'H deciduous shrub. Very showy yellow blooms in summer. Blue-green foliage, lovely peeling bark. Sun/pt shade, avg soil.	
Winterberry holly	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Native	Shrub	6-10'H. Female plants produce bright red berries. Handsome glossy foliage. Sun/pt shade, moist/wet soil.	
Winterberry holly	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Oosterwijk'	Native cultivar	Shrub	6-8'H. Female selection produces bright red berries if pollinated. Handsome glossy foliage. Sun/pt shade, moist/wet soil.	
Tall bearded iris	<i>Iris</i> 'Before the Storm'		Perennial	36"H. Dykes Medal '96. Near-black blossoms. Sun, well-drained soil.	
Tall bearded iris	<i>Iris</i> 'Beverly Sills'		Perennial	35"H. Dykes Medal '85. Pink blossoms. Sun, well-drained soil.	
Tall bearded iris	<i>Iris</i> 'Gingerbread Castle'		Perennial	40"H. Gingerbread colored, ruffled blooms. Sun, well-drained soil.	
Tall bearded iris	<i>Iris</i> 'Pride of Ireland'		Perennial	38"H. Yellow-green blossoms. Sun, well-drained soil.	
Flapjack cactus	<i>Kalanchoe thyrsifolia</i>		Houseplant	Succulent. Bright light or full sun. Avoid overwatering	
Easter lily	<i>Lilium longiflorum</i>		Bulb	Familiar white trumpet flowers in late summer. Sun/pt. sun, well-drained soil.	
Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Native	Perennial	Hummingbird magnet! 2-4' tall spikes of bright red blooms late summer. Sun/pt shade, moist soil.	
Blue lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3' Upright spikes of blue flowers from July-Oct. Sun or shade. Avg to moist soil.	
Sweetbay magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> var <i>australis</i>	Native	Tree	20'H $\pm$ Semi-evergreen tree w/creamy white, fragrant flowers spring/summer. Sun/pt sun, moist/wet soil.	
Ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Native	Fern	Gorgeous fern, about 24"H, colonizes by rhizomes. Woodland conditions.	
Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Native	Groundcover	<6". evergreen. Sm. white flowers in spring, red berries. Pt shade/shade, well-drained soil.	
Sundrops	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Native	Perennial	Yellow flowered perennial. 20"H in bloom. Sun/pt shade.	
Cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Native	Fern	2-4'H Stately vase-shaped specimen w/"cinnamon stick" fertile fronds in spring. Wetland native. Moist woodland conditions.	
Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3'H. Basal rosette leaves topped by erect spires of white, tubular flowers in spring. Sun, well-drained soil.	
Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> 'Husker Red'	Native	Perennial	1996 Perennial Plant of the Year. 2-3'H Maroon foliage, wht flowers, upright habit. Sun, well-drained soil.	
Small's beardtongue	<i>Penstemon smallii</i>	Native	Perennial	12" mounds of foliage topped with 2' spikes of F218iry, purple blooms, early summer. Sun/pt. shade, avg soil moisture.	
Broad beech fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Native	Fern	1-2' triangular fronds. Excellent groundcover. Deciduous. Shade/pt shade, avg soil moisture.	

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Creeping phlox	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Bruce's White'	Native	Groundcover	Low-growing, evergreen. Pure white flowers in spring. Shade/pt. shade, avg soil.
Creeping phlox	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Sherwood Purple'	Native	Groundcover	Low-growing, evergreen. Rich purple flowers in spring. Shade/pt. shade, avg soil.
Great Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var <i>commutatum</i>	Native	Perennial	3-7'H. Arching stems w/dangling white flowers in spring, followed by dk blue berries. Pt shade/shade, moist soil.
Ornamental pomegranate	<i>Punica granatum</i>		Shrub/tree	6-20'H. Brilliant orange-red flowers in summer. Sun; well-drained soil; will stand considerable drought once established.
Coastal azalea	<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	Native	Shrub	Low-growing (<3'H), colonizing azalea w/white or pinkish spring flowers. Pt shade, acidic soil. Deciduous.
Pinxterbloom azalea	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Native	Shrub	6'H plus. Deciduous azalea w/pink or white spring blooms. Pt shade, acidic soil, somewhat drought tolerant when established.
Swamp azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Native	Shrub	5'H deciduous azalea w/very fragrant white blooms in June. Sun/pt shade, moist/wet acidic soil.
Wild petunia	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Native	Perennial	12-18"H. Violet, trumpet-shaped flowers in spring, summer. Sun/pt shade, well-drained soil.
Louisiana palmetto palm	<i>Sabal minor</i> var <i>Louisiana</i>	Native	Shrub/Tree	8-10'H Distinctive ornamental foliage. Sun/pt shade. Avg to moist soil.
Azure sage	<i>Salvia azurea</i> var <i>azurea</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3'H. Multiple stems of striking blue flowers in late summer and fall. Sun, well-drained soil.
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Native	Shrub	10-15'H Tiny white flowers in large clusters, followed by edible, purple fruit, much loved by birds. Best in full sun, moist soil.
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Native	Perennial	6-12"H Pristine white blooms, early spring. Moist, woodland conditions.
	<i>Sedum rupestre</i> 'Angelina'		Succulent	<6"Hx2"W. Evergreen, drought tolerant groundcover w/yellow flowers. Thrives in well-drained soil, full sun.
Wild stonecrop	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Native	Groundcover	4-8"H. Sprays of white spring flowers topping succulent green foliage. Pt sun/shade; moist, well-drained soil.
'Fireworks' Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> 'Fireworks'	Native	Perennial	Late-summer wands of yellow flowers to 36"H. Spreads slowly to form dense clump. Sun, avg soil.
Golden Fleece' Goldenrod	<i>Solidago sphacelata</i> 'Golden Fleece'	Native	Perennial	16-20"H. Compact mound topped w/wands of tiny yellow flowers in fall. Sun to light shade. Moist to dry soil.
Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Native	Shrub	3-6' arching stems topped w/steeple shaped pink flower heads in late spring. Sun/pt shade, avg soil moisture.
Stokes' aster	<i>Stokesia laevis</i>	Native	Perennial	12-18"H Perennial w/lavender-blue lg flowers in spring. Best is sun, avg to moist soil.
Celandine poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphylla</i>	Native	Perennial	24"H. Bright yellow flowers in spring atop deeply lobed foliage. Self sows. Shade/pt shade, avg soil.
American snowbell	<i>Styrax americanus</i>	Native	Shrub/tree	Sm tree or lg shrub to 12'. Deciduous. Dangling wht flowers in spring. Part sun; moist, well-drained soil.

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<b>Eastern Silvery Aster</b>	<i>Symphyotrichum concolor var concolor</i>	Native	Perennial	NC Wildflower of the Year '96. 2-3'H. Silvery foliage, violet blooms fall. Sun, well-drained soil.
<b>Large-flowered aster</b>	<i>Symphyotrichum grandiflorum</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3'H. Showy purple flowers in fall. Beautiful massed. Sun, avg to dry soil.
<b>Southern shield fern</b>	<i>Thelypteris kunthii</i>	Native	Fern	3' H Tough fern for shade to pt sun (with adequate moisture). Excellent groundcover.
<b>Carolina lupine</b>	<i>Thermopsis caroliniana</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5'H. Lupine-like flower spikes crowded with bright yellow flowers May/June. Sun/pt shade, moist soil.
<b>Foamflower</b>	<i>Tiarella cordifolia var. collina</i>	Native	Groundcover	Groundcover w/frothy wht flowers in early spring. Shade/pt shade.
<b>Foamflower (running)</b>	<i>Tiarella cordifolia var. cordifolia</i>	Native	Groundcover	Groundcover w/frothy wht flowers in early spring. Shade/pt shade.
<b>Spiderwort</b>	<i>Tradescantia sp.</i>	Native	Perennial	20"H Grass-like foliage. Flowers late spring or early summer in shades from purple to white. Sun/pt. shade
<b>Maple-leaf viburnum</b>	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Native	Shrub	5-6'H colonizing shrub. Wht flowers, black berries, great fall color. Sun/pt shade, avg-dry soil.
<b>European cranberry bush</b>	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>		Shrub	8x10'H or more. Large deciduous shrub, white snowball flowers in spring, red berries. Sun/pt shade, avg soil.
<b>Netted Chain Fern</b>	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Native	Fern	12-30"H deciduous fern spreads to form dense groundcover. Moist woodland conditions.